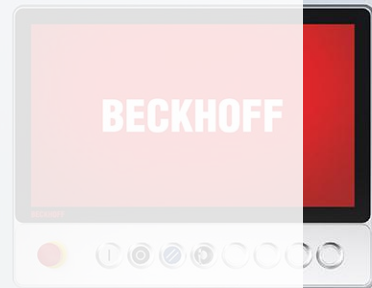


AI Powered Automation – Transforming Machine Building and Industrial Efficiency

BECKHOFF



Dr. Mikko Heikkilä
Technical Manager
Beckhoff Automation
Finland



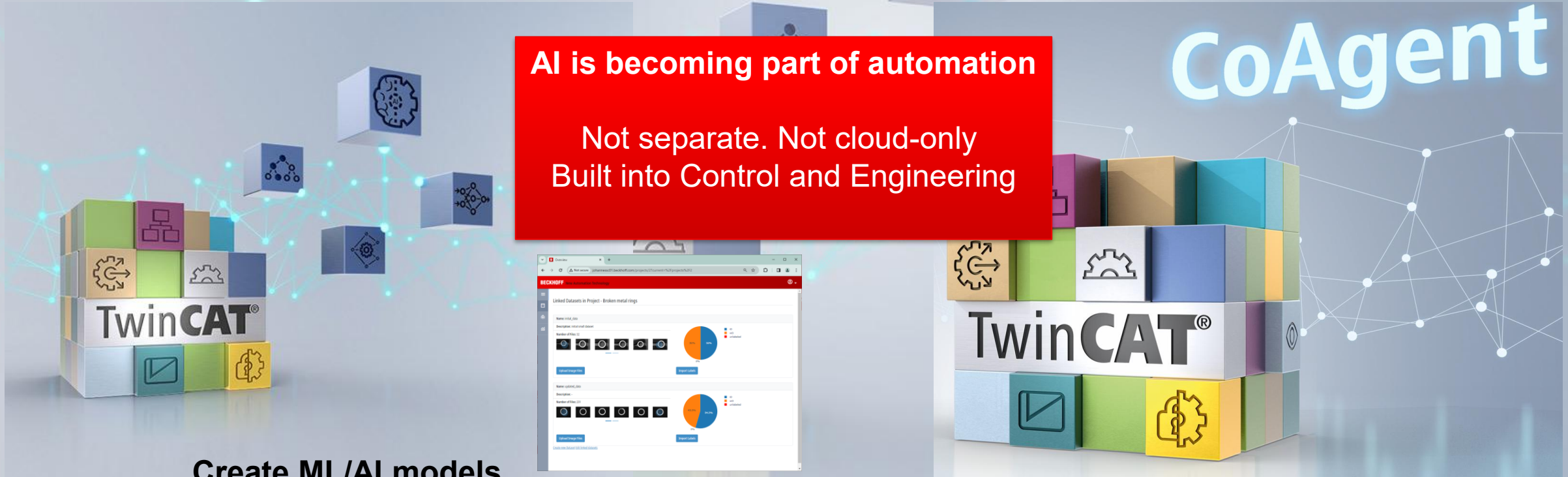
Artificial intelligence
seamlessly integrated at
control level

Automation projects with
AI-assisted **engineering**

AI is becoming part of automation

**Not separate. Not cloud-only
Built into Control and Engineering**

CoAgent



**Create ML/AI models
easily and automatically**

Products and system solutions

BECKHOFF

Industrial PC and Embedded PC



EtherCAT



TwinCAT



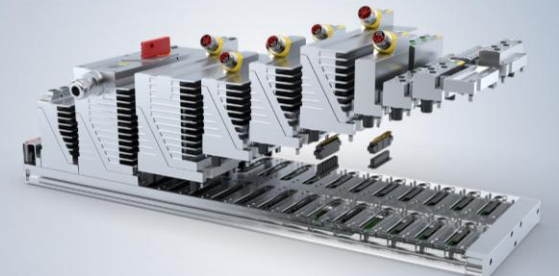
Infrastructure components



Bus Terminals



MX-System



Transport systems



Drive Technology and robot system

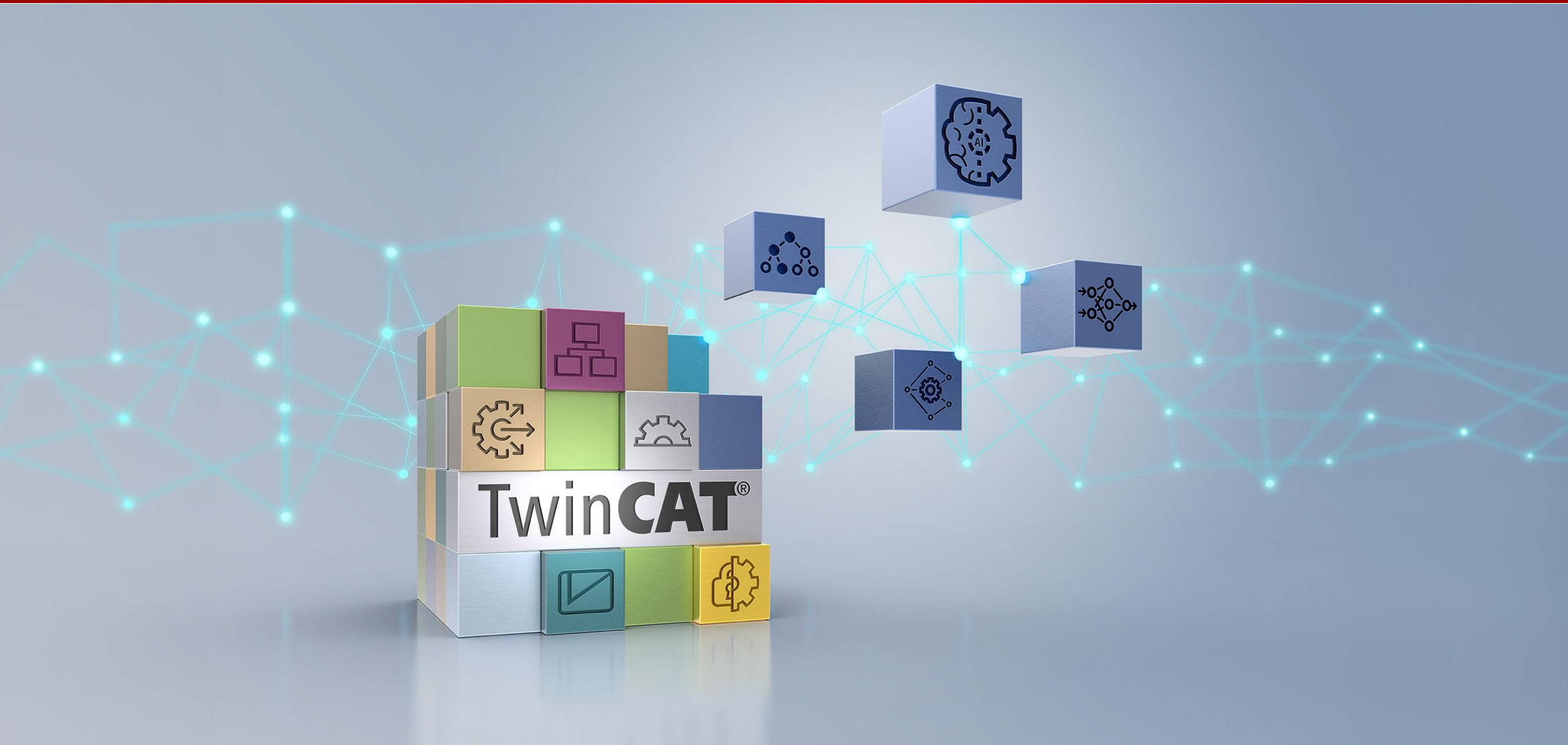


Vision



TwinCAT Machine Learning - Artificial intelligence seamlessly integrated at control level

BECKHOFF

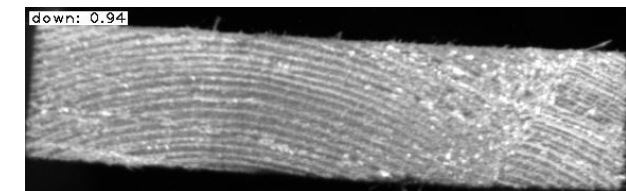
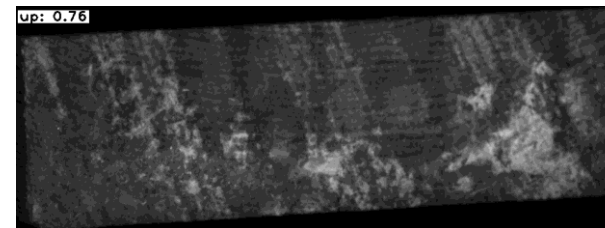
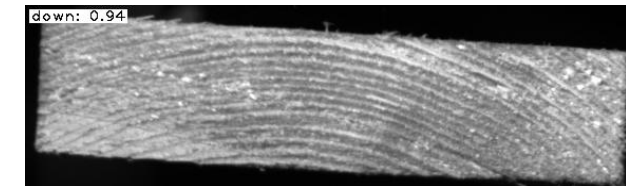
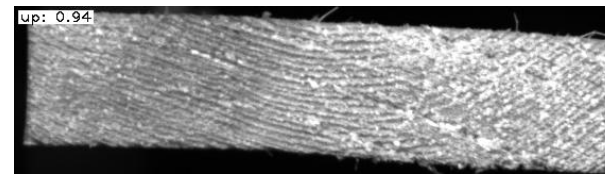


Vision and Machine Learning

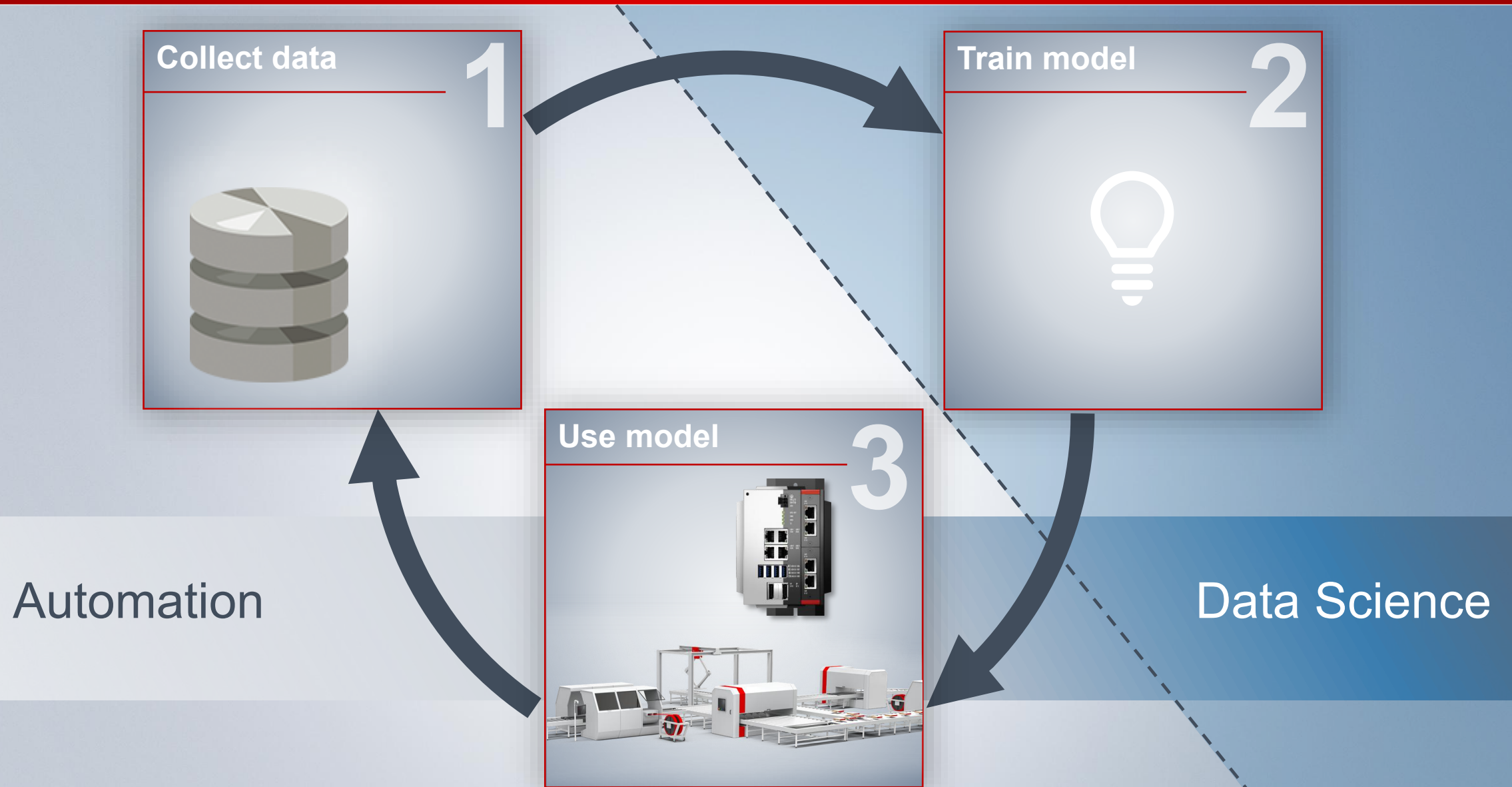
Heartwood Orientation in Timber Processing

BECKHOFF

- Detecting whether the heartwood side faces up or down
- Use Cases
 - Flooring & Paneling: Orient boards to reduce warping.
 - Glued Laminated Timber: Align lamellas for better strength and bonding.

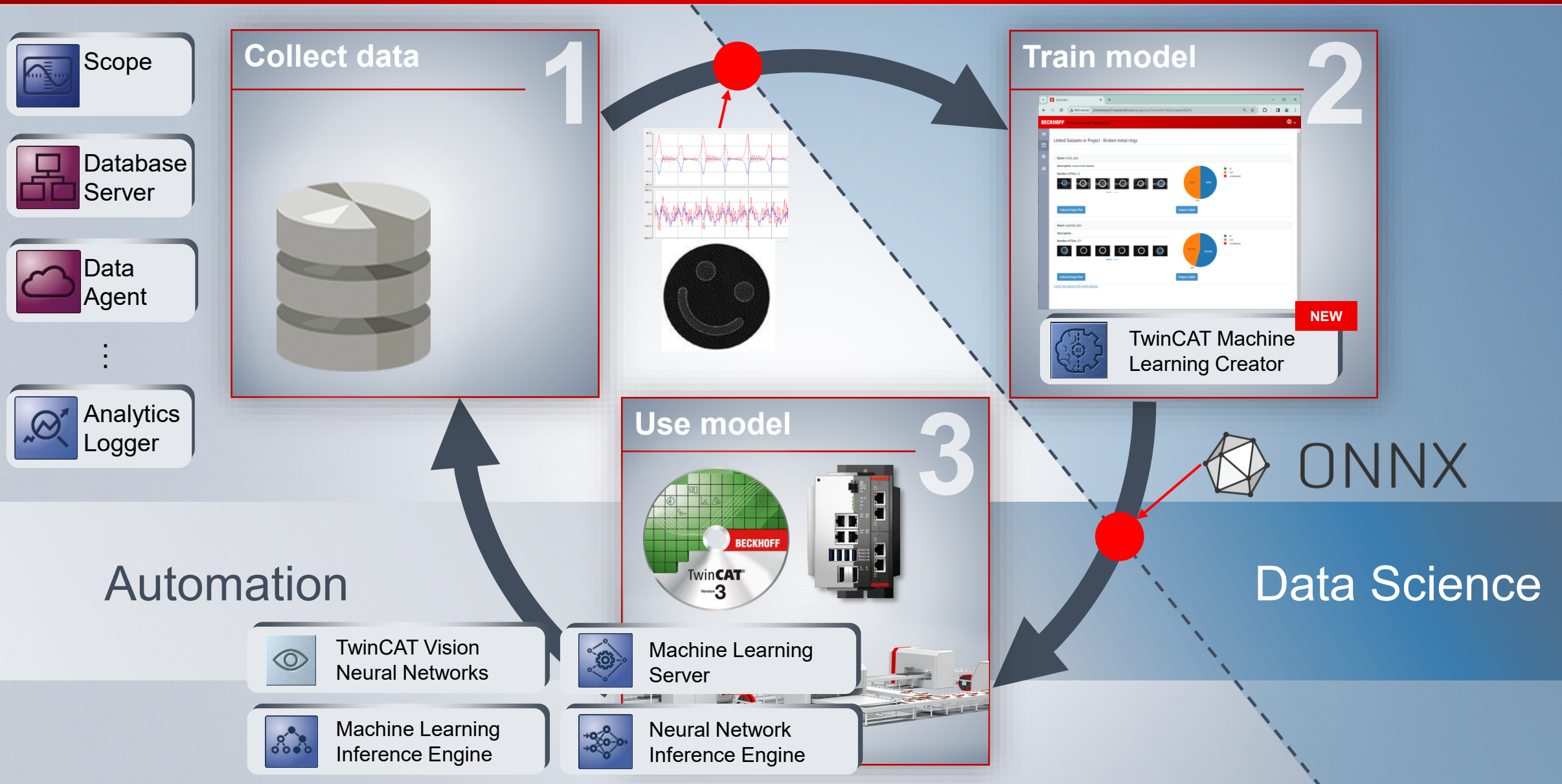


High variance of data, e.g. surface damages can have arbitrary shape and appearance



Automation and Data Science | Deployment of AI models in the shop floor

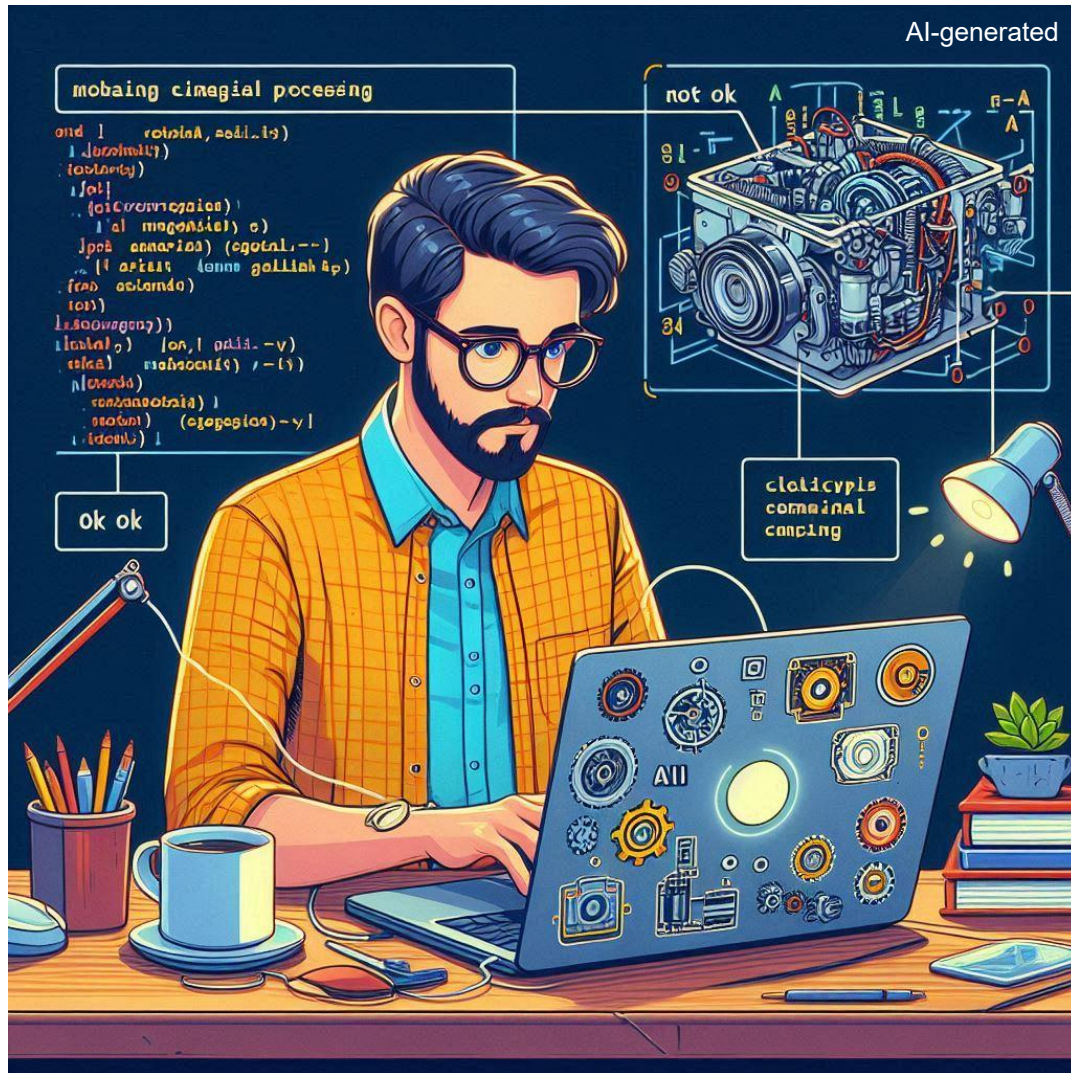
BECKHOFF



New Tool: TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator From data to AI model — without AI expertise

BECKHOFF

Without TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator



With TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator

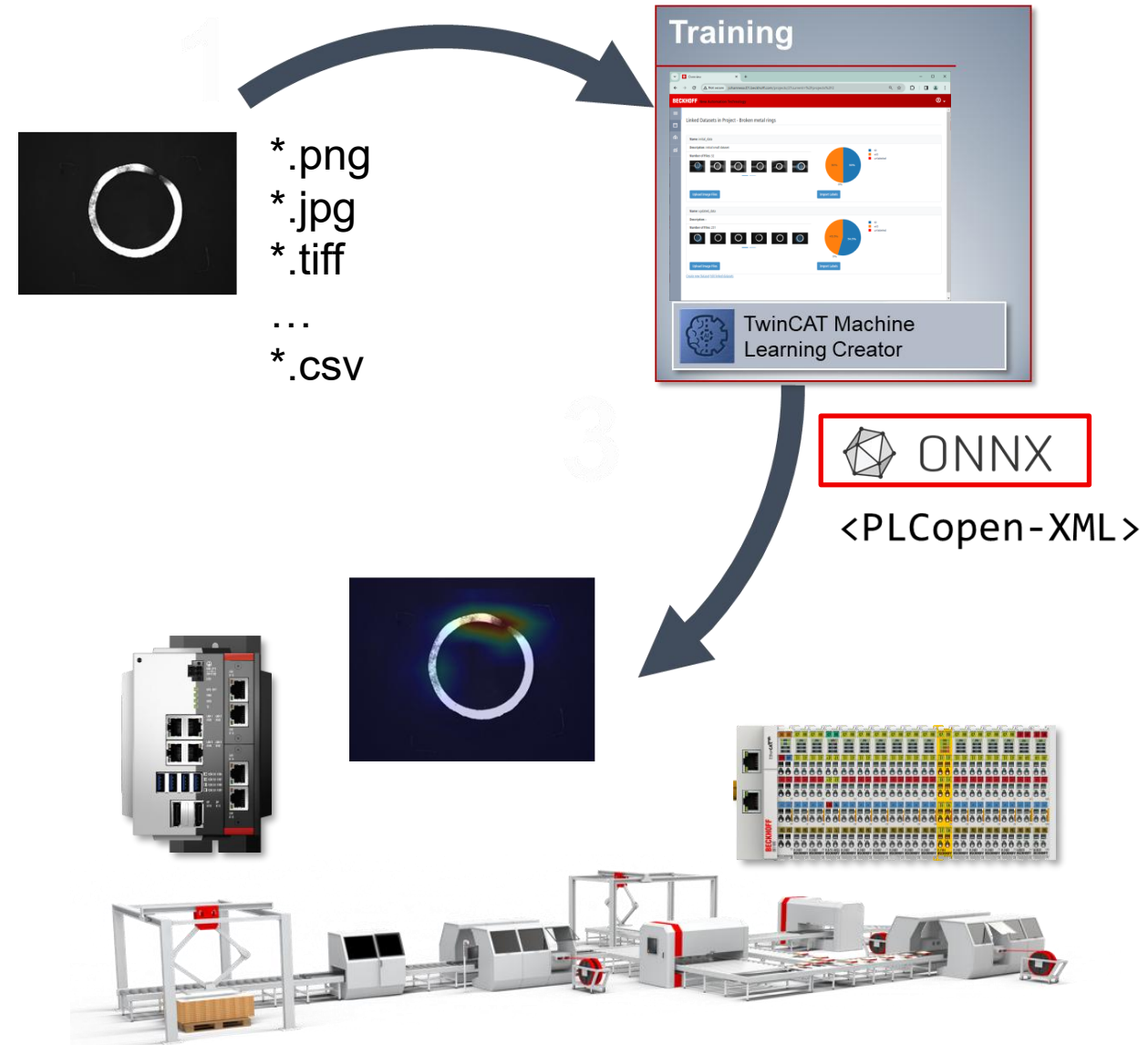


TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator

From data to AI model — without AI expertise

BECKHOFF

- Empowers automation engineers to create task-specific AI models
- No AI expertise required
- Web-based tool offers calculation power
- Fast model creation and easy evaluation
- Optimized for real-time use (latency & accuracy)
- Export PLC code for easy integration into automation systems



TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator Computer Vision Model Evaluation View

BECKHOFF

BECKHOFF TwinCAT Machine Learning Creator

Model Statistics:

Test Accuracy: 0.936 Test Precision: 0.937 Test F1: 0.936 Test Recall: 0.936

Confidence Statistic:

Min: 54% Max: 100% Average: 89%

Confidence Distribution:

| Confidence in % | Count |
|-----------------|-------|
| 50 | 2 |
| 60 | 4 |
| 70 | 2 |
| 80 | 4 |
| 90 | 2 |
| 100 | 35 |

Confusion Matrix Filter

| True Label | Predicted Label | |
|------------|-----------------|-----|
| | Ok | nOk |
| Ok | 24 | 2 |
| nOk | 1 | 20 |

(Model) Prediction Behaviour:

Filter: Predicted Label: nOk True Label: nOk

Sortby: Confidence ↑

Confidence Statistic of filtered Data:

Min: 57% Max: 100% Average: 91%

| True Label | Prediction | Confidence | Average |
|------------|------------|------------|---------|
| nOk | nOk | 96% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 81% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 92% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 97% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 95% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 95% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 67% | 91% |
| nOk | nOk | 98% | 91% |

1 2 3 next »

CoAgent



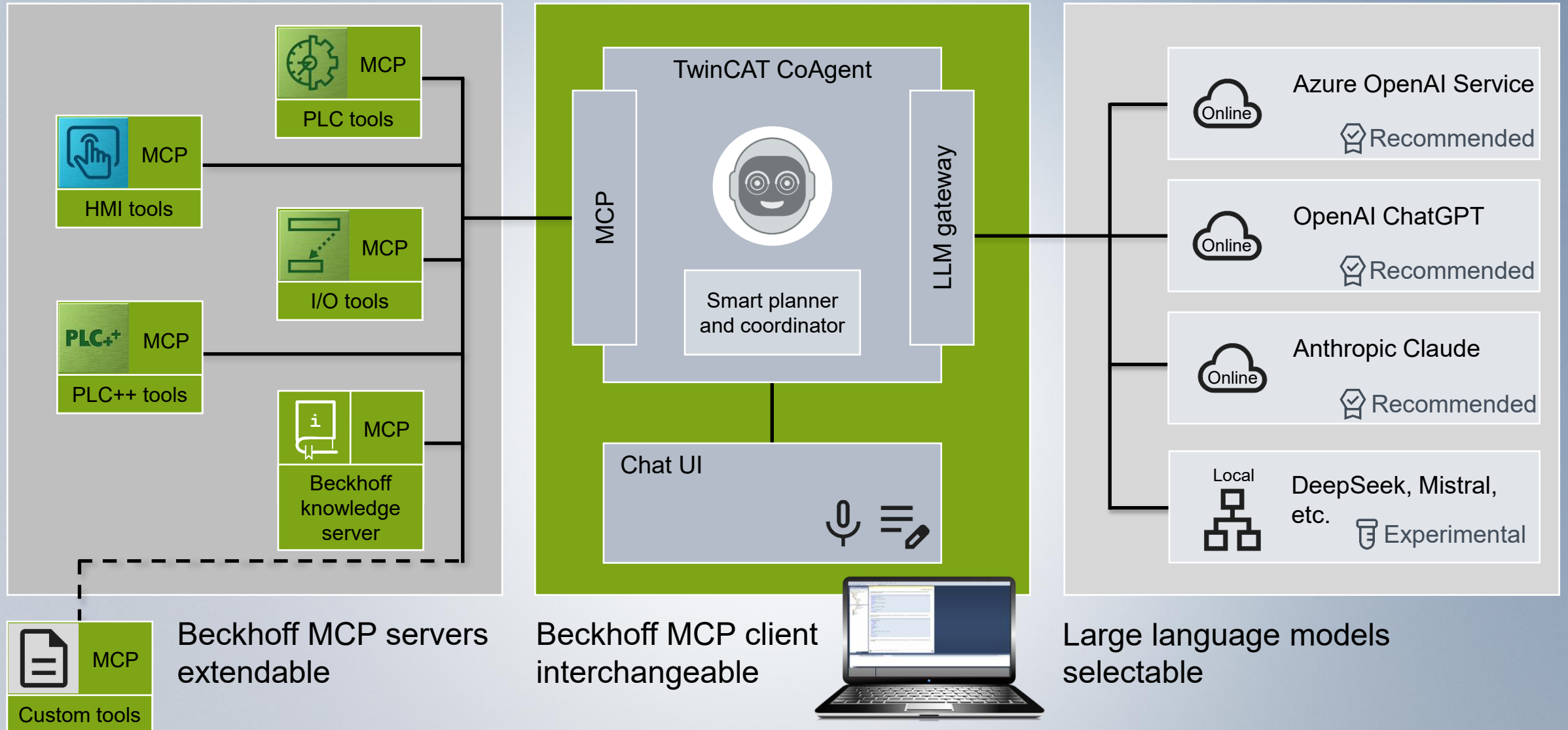
- Addresses key challenges: speed, quality and skills shortage
- Automate routine tasks, focus on complex problems
- Speed up development and troubleshooting
- Use natural language to create and modify automation code
- Support PLC, HMI, I/O and diagnostics



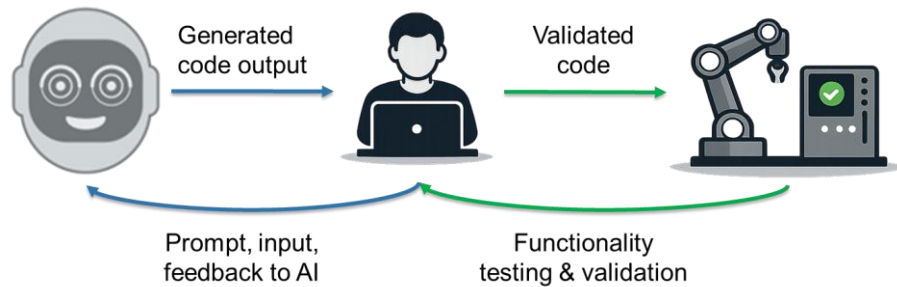
TE1700 | TwinCAT CoAgent for Engineering

Smart agents for automation engineering

BECKHOFF



AI proposes — Engineers validate



- Engineers stay in control (human-in-the-loop)
- Treat AI like an external engineer
- Review, test and validate all outputs
- Follow standard engineering processes
- No AI-generated safety logic (yellow ones)

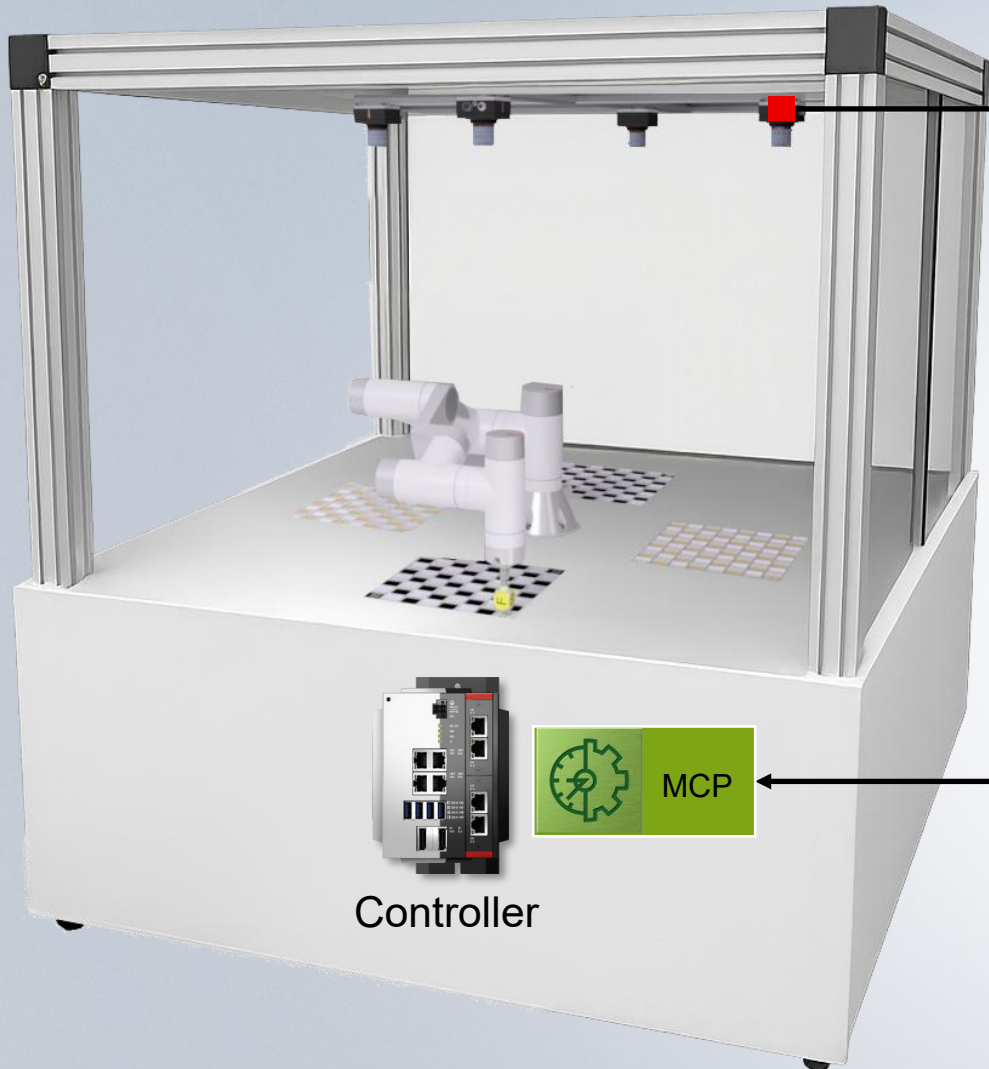
CoAgent



Future: Physical AI

Towards a new approach to interact with machines and robots

BECKHOFF



{action plan}

LLM tasks for action planning

- Scene understanding: interpret image, detect objects, derive current state
- Goal analysis: parse the user prompt and define the desired outcome
- Action planning: break down the task into feasible steps
- API mapping: translate steps into valid machine function calls

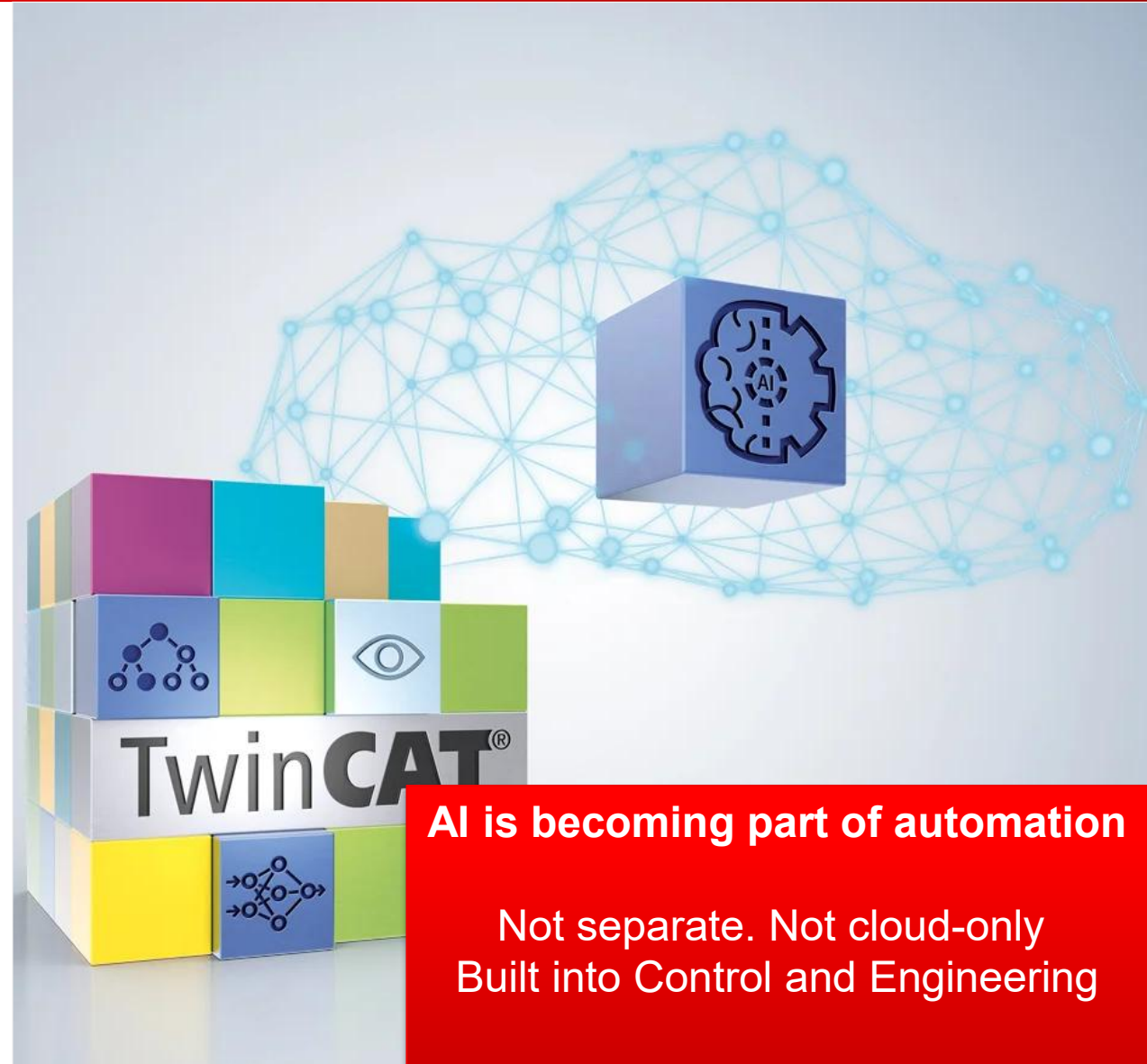
"Let's play chess. Get ready and choose your colour!"



Key Takeaways – How AI Changes Machine Building?

BECKHOFF

- AI will change how machines are engineered and operated
- Future automation systems combine control, data and AI
- Beckhoff brings AI directly into engineering workflows
- Open and flexible architecture enables freedom of choice
- Trust, validation and data control remain essential



- <https://www.beckhoff.com/en-en/company/news/multimedia-ai-technologies-for-industrial-automation.html>
- TwinCAT Machine Learning
 - <https://www.beckhoff.com/en-en/products/automation/twincat-3-machine-learning/>
 - <https://www.beckhoff.com/en-en/products/automation/twincat/texxxx-twincat-3-engineering/te3850.html>
- TwinCAT CoAgent: AI-based digital assistant for engineering and operation
 - <https://www.beckhoff.com/en-en/products/automation/twincat-projects-with-ai-supported-engineering/>